

NIUVRUTIGIVLUGIT NIQAINNAIT NIQIKHAILLIUQNAITTUMIK: PIDJUTIGIYAAT KALAALLIIT IHUMAGIYAINULLU NUNAVUNMUT HIVUMUURUTIKHAINUT

Joanna Petrasek MacDonald¹, Catherine Huet¹, James Ford¹, Sara Statham², Allison MacRury²

¹ Department of Geography, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Kanata

² Munarhiliqiyikkut, Nunavut Kavamanga, Iqaluit, Nunavut, Kanata

HIVULLIQ UQAUTIGIYAA

Pivikhamut nakuuyunik niqikhanik naunaiktauyuq ayuqhautikyuanguvaktumut Kanatamiutanut Ukiuqtaqtumi, tahapkunanulluaq Inuinnauyunut nunallaani. 2001-mit niqailliurniq naunaittuq Nunavunmi naunikhugu taimaa 25 pustatmit 70 pusatmut. Ihuaqhinahugitlugu ayuqhautauvaktuq, atauhiq pinahuaqtaat Nunavunmi Niqailliurnaittumik Katimayiita Nunavunmi Niqailliurnaittumik Qanuriliurutikhaq naunaikhinahugillutik ihuaqtumik niuvrutikhanut niqainnaqnik. Unnirutiulihaaktaat Ayuittiaqhimayut Katimayiit talvuuna Qanurinnianut Kangiqhihimayunut Nigailliurnaittumut Ukiuqtaqtumi Kanatami aghuurutigyaat taimaa niuvaaniq niqainnarnik ikayutauniaqtuq niqikhaqariamingni. Una uuktutigyaat hivulliqmik naunaikhinahugittutik ihuariakhainut piliuriami kangiqhipkaidjutigilugu ikayutikhaq niqainnarnik niuvrutikhanut Nunavunmi atuqlugit pivaktainut inungnut kinamullikaak niqainnarnik niuvaaviuyunut Kalaalliinni (ilihimayayuq taimaa kalaaliaraq Kalaalliitigut unaluunniit braettet Danish-mi).

QAUYIHайджитиханут APIQHУУТИКХАТ

1. Qanuq niuvaaniq niainnarnik Kalaalliinni aulavakpat?
2. Niqainnarnik niuvaaviit ihirutauvakpat niqailliurnikkut?
3. Qanuq Kalaallit atuqpagait niuvaanikkut naunaikhidjutauniaqqat niqailliurnaittumut hanaqidjutikhat Nunavunmi?

ATUQPAGAINUT

TAMAINNUT TAIGUAGAKHANUT NAUNAIYAINIQ

Qiniqhiavigivlugit PubMed, Ovid/Medline, Google Scholar, unalu Google naunairianginni tamainnik ihuaqtunik inungnut piyauvaktunut adjikkiiktumik adjikkiingittuniklu naunaikyakpagait taiguagakhat Qablunaatut, Uiviititut, Danish-lu. Naunaiyaktait hivulliuyunut pivlugit. Naunaiktait 119-nguyut titiqqat.

NAUNAIKHILLUAQTUNUT UQAQVIGIYAIT

40-nut uqaqvigivlugit piyait ukuat 48-nguyut uqaqvigilluaqhugit tahapkuallu ihumaliuqpaktut, inungnut nuatqatigiiktunut katimayiit, ilittuqhajiyit, ilauyullu tahapkunanit Inuit katimayiit nunainni Copenhagen, Roskilde, Aarhus, Nuuk, Qeqertarsuaq, Iqaluit, Pangnirtuuq, Kangiqliniq, Montreal-lu. Naunaitkutainik naunaiyaiyut atuqhugit atuqhimmaaqtainut naunaiyaidjutingit.

TAIGUAGAKHANIK NAUNAIYAIDJUTAINUT PAQIHIMAYIT

- **Nirivaktaraluaminit aallanik nirivallianikkut** niqainnarnit ‘qablunaat’ nirivagainut atuqtauhimmaaqtuq tamainni Kalaallit Nunavunmilu kihimi niqainnait ilauyut pitquhirmut, nunallaamut, tamangmik kinayaakhamingnut, pitquhirmut ihuaqtunut havaqatigiikkullu.
- **Aallatqiinut maniliurutikhanut** tamainnun niriyakhanut havaakhanullu naunaittut Kalaaliinni Nunavunmilu.
- **Pitquhirmi niqikhanik payuktarniq** atuqtauhimmaaqtuq nuatqatigiiktuni pikatigiigutinilu Inuit nunallaani angikliyuumidjutigivlugu niqainnarniq pivikhanik.
- **Niuvaaviit Kalaalliinni** ittut taimaa amigaitqiyamit 150-ni ukiuni. Niuvvaaniq niqainnanik unnirtauvaktuq aallanit ukiuqtaqtumi aviktuqhimayuni atuquyauvakhunilu Kalaallit Maligakhait kavamamingni.

- **Niuvaavii Nunavunmi** aallangavaktut (uumatut Hivullirmik Uuktuutaat Nunavunmi). Niqainnait niuvratauvaktut niuvvaavikni, ihuaqtumik niuvrutigivagainut niqainnanut aallatqiinguyut aviktuqhimayuni.

INUUNGNUT UQAQVIGIYAINUT PIDJUTINGIT

KALAALLIIT

- Annguniarutinut laisikhaqaqtughauyut (ayuittiaqhimayunut, annguniaqtunut, akilikhivlutik anngunaiqtunulluunniit) tamainnut annguniarutinut ikalukhiurtinullu hulilukaarutinut. Tamaita annguniaqtit unnirtukhauyut annguniaqtamingnut.
- Nampait piyakhainik maliguagakhallu naunaiktauvaktut huradjanut ukunanga Havagvia Annguniaqtunut, Ikalukhiurtunut, Niqikhanik Nauhivaktunullu (Ministry of Hunting, Fishing, and Agriculture) tuniuvavakhetiklu haamlatkunit.
- Annguniaqtut qanuqlikaak pittaqtut annguvaktamingnik (ukunatut niuvrutigilugit Royal Greenland-kunut, kitkunullikaak niuvirpaktunut, nanminiqaqtunullu havagingnut, aallallu) ilangillu ilauyut ihumayut ukuat piyakhait nakuuyut ikayuqlugit inuit.
- Ilaukatigiikluaqtut: Havagvia Annguniaqtunut, Ikalukhiurtunut, Niqikhanik Nauhivaktunullu, haamlatkut, KNAPK, annguniaqtut, niuvvaaviuyut (uumatut Royal Greenland-kut)

NUNAVUT

- Laidikhaqaqnaittuq Inuinnauyunut annguniariami ikalukhiuriqamiunniit Nunavunmi. Nunavunmi Nunataarutit Angirutaanut tuniyait tamaita nunataaqatauhimayut pilaarutikhamingnut inmikkut pidjutikhanut inuuhiudjutimut pipkakhugit nunataaqatauhimayut annguniariamingni niuvrutigilugillu annguniaqhimayamingnut ikayuqlugit inmiknik ilamingniklu.
- Nunavunmi Uumayuliqiyit Katimayiit maliguagakhaliuqtiit munarivlugillu huradjat.
- Aallatqiiit pittaqaataq niuvrutikhanut niqainnarnik piqaqtuq Nunavunmi (ukunatut Facebook-mi niuvrutigivagainut, niqainnait puuriikhimayut niqiliqiyinit havagvingni, nunami niuvvaavii, aallallu) kihimi angiqatigiilluungittut Ikalungi ihuariakhainut ihuangittulluunniit ukuat pittaaktangit ikayutauniaqmagaat niuvvaavikhauyut ikayutauniaqqat aallamut pidjutikhamut.
- Ilauqatigiikpaktut: Avatiliqiyikkut, Nunavut Tunngavikkut Timinga, Nunavunmi Uumayuliqiyit Katimayiit, Aviktuqhimayuni Uumayuliqiyit Havagviit, Annguhiqiyiit, annguniaqtiiit, Northern Development Company, niuvvaaviiit.

IKAYUUTIGINIAQTAIT

- Amigaikyuumilutik pivikhat niqainnarnut
- Maniliurutikhat annguniaqtunut
- Tamayakhaqaqlutik ikayutikhanut annguniaqtunut hulilukaarutikhanut
- Aallatqiniiklu uuktuqtillugit hunavalungnik ikayuutigilugit pitquhiringitaptingni huradjanik
- Aallaniklu nuatqatigiiktunut pitquhirmingni ikayutikhat

AYUQHAUTIGINIAQTAIT

- Atulluagungnaiktait payuktautigivagaluangit

- Ayuqhautigivlugit huradjat auladjutainut
- Ayuqhautit annguniariamingnut (ukunatut akittuqpallaaqhutik, ikiklivlutik annguniayuktut ayuittiaqhimayuq)
- Niqikhakalluangittumik piumayamingnut
- Angiqatiilluanganmata qanuriliuriammingnik

IHAMAGIVLUGIT HIVUMUURUTIKHAT

NAUNAIKHILUTIK NIUVVAAVIKHAT UPALUNGAIKHIMAYAAKHAINUT

Aallatqiinggaqyutut inungnut maniliurutikhanut kangaraalukmilu pidjutingit Kalaallit-ni Nunavunmilu timaatut ihuaqtut atauhiqmut ihuanginniaqtuktauk aallamut. Aallatqiingidjutait nunallaani Nunavunmi pipkarumayait nunallaami niqainnarnik niuvrutikhanut nunallaami pilugu atuqlugit ihuaqtut Pilluagakhat tadjalu pivaginut, havaktauyakhat, aulapkaidjutikhallu.

IHUAQHINAHUGITTUGIT AALLATQIINGITTUNIK NIUVRUTAUYUNUT PIUMAYAINULLU

Niqainnarnik piqaqtunik Kalaallit-ni nakuunginnaktuq. Angiyuq aallatqiinggaqyutut niuvrutikhaqaqtunut piumpayainullu Nunavunmi ayuqhautigivagait pidjutikhaqariami ihuaqtumut maniliurutikhamullu niuvvaavivikhanut.

IHUAQHAINIRMUT IHUITTUTUT ITTUNUT IHUMAGIYAUYUNUT

Naunaitkutikhaqaraluqaqhuni ihuaqtunut piyakhanut niqainnarnut niuvvaavikhanut (uumatut Hiuvlikpaaq Niqikhanut Havaktauyakhaq Nunavunmi), tадja piqaqtuq aallatqiinggaqyutut ihumagiyaqyutunut niqainnarnut niuvvaavikhanut Nunaunmi nunallaani.

NAUNAIYAKLUGIT IHUAQTUT AULADJUTIKHAT

Pidjutauyut ukunatut itkappaaksutinut, ikaaqniit akiliuhiarivaginullu, havakhariyakhanut, ayuiqicaidjutikhantut niqinut qayangnaikutikhallu ihumagiyaqhauyut.

INUNGUT PIDJUTIKHAT

Niuvvaaviyut Kalaallit-mi Ikayuqpagait maniliuqpaktut maniliuqpiakpaktullu igluqaqtunut taimataauk inungut niuvvikpaktunut Nunavunmi tahapkuat maniliuqyuangittut tадja ilaungittutik niqainnarnik niuviktunut ihariakhukpiakpakhutiktauk.

QUYAGIYAINUT

Quyagiyumavlugit tamaita kangiqhipkaiyut ilauyt ilittuqhaidjutinut. Quanalu Sif Juhl Jacobsen ikayuqpiakmat uumunga Danish-tut taiguagakhanut titiraudjutinullu naunaiyakhugit.

NAUNAITKUTAIT

Furgal C, Hamilton S, Meakin S, Rajdev V. Government of Nunavut, June 2012:106.

Nunavunmi Niqailliurnaittumik Katimayiit. Nunavunmi Niqailliurnaittumik Qanuriliurutikhaq and Action Plan 2014-16.

Council of Canadian Academies, Expert Panel on the State of Knowledge of Food Security in Northern Canada.
Report in focus: Aboriginal food security in Northern Canada: an assessment of the state of knowledge.

Larsen JN, Fondahl G, Nordic Council of Ministers, Nordic Council of Ministers Secretariat. Arctic Human Development Report: Regional Processes and Global Linkages (AHDRII).

Poppel B, Kruse J. In: Moller V, Huschka D, eds. Quality of life and the millenium challenge. Netherlands: Springer, 2009:27-42.

Marquardt O, Caulfield RA. Development of West Greenlandic markets for country foods since the 18th century. Arctic June 1996;49(2):107-19.

Duhaime G, Morin A, Myers H, Caulfield RA, Fréchette P, St-Pierre D. In: Duhaime G, ed. Sustainable food security in the Arctic: state of knowledge. Edmonton, University of Alberta: CCI Press & GÉTIC, 2002:63-74.